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**La négociation:
vue du Sud**

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Négociations:

Kyoto:

Atténuation des pays développés
Mécanismes de flexibilité

GT-ACL:

Adaptation

Atténuation

Finance

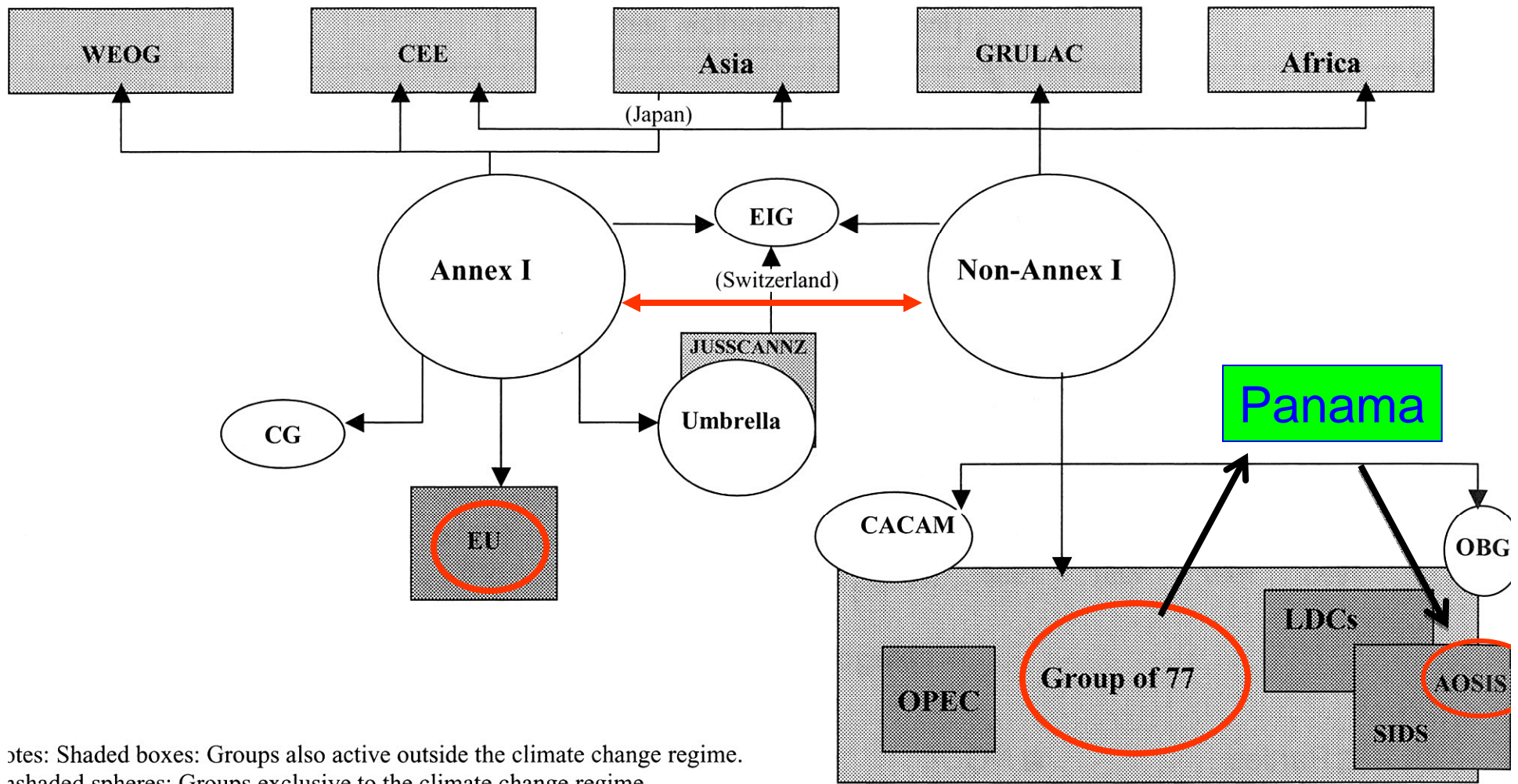
Capacités

Transfer de technologies

1b(i)

1b(vi)

Organisation du travail suit les articles du PAB



Notes: Shaded boxes: Groups also active outside the climate change regime.
 Unshaded spheres: Groups exclusive to the climate change regime.

WEOG: Western European and Others group; CEE: Central and Eastern European group; GRULAC: Group of Latin America and the Caribbean; EIG: Environmental Integrity Group; JUSSCANNZ: Japan, US, Switzerland, Canada, Australia, Norway, New Zealand; CACAM: Central Asia, Caucasus, Albania and Moldova group; OBG: Open Balkan Group; CG: Central Group; LDCs: Least Developed Countries; SIDS: Small Island Developing States; OPEC: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries; AOSIS: Alliance of Small Island States. Parties that are members of AOSIS and SIDS correspond most completely, although the two groups are not identical. Since this figure was drafted, two members of AOSIS – Cyprus and Malta – have joined the EU

Fig. 3.2 Party groupings in the climate change regime



Le principal problème:

- Le « nuage »:

Non-paper 28

Propositions:
EUA
Australie
Japon
Canada

Perçues par le G77-Chine
comme un effort pour éliminer
les différences entre pays en
voie de développement et pays
développés



La deuxième préoccupation

Kyoto
renouvelé

Action coopérative
à long terme

ou

Action coopérative
à long terme
+
Éléments de Kyoto



Les pays sandwiches:

Économies de tailles moyennes

Émissions réduites

Cherchent un accord ambitieux

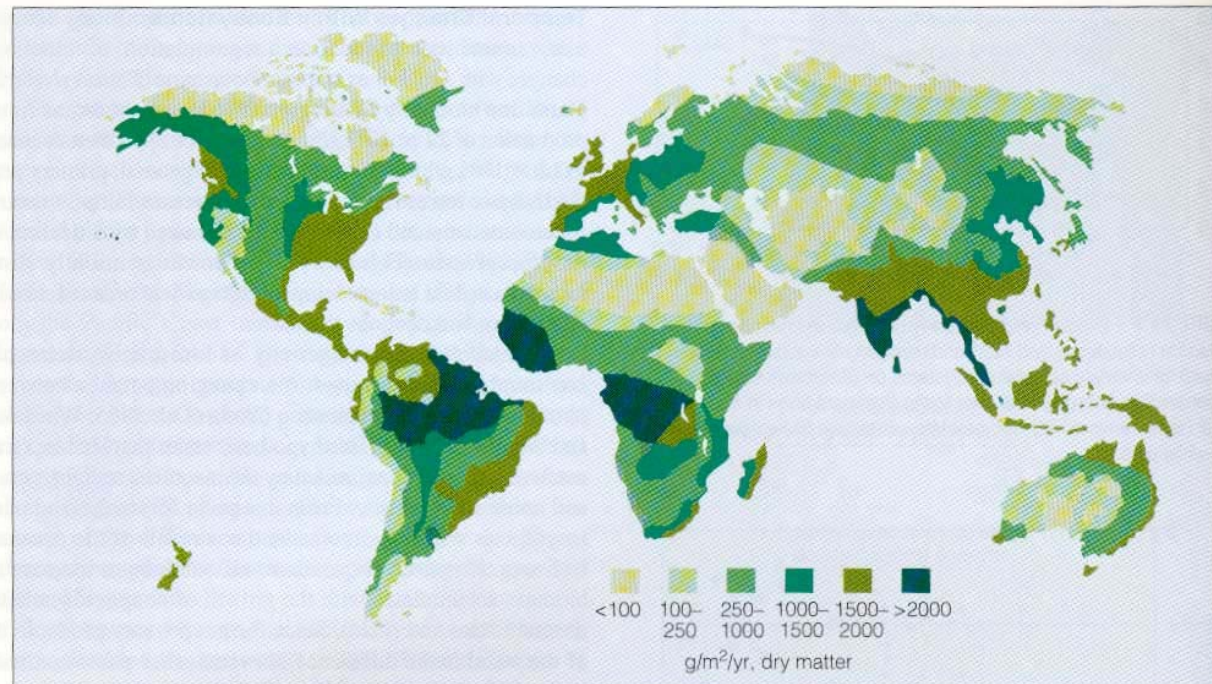


FIGURE 24.8 A map of world terrestrial primary production. Note the high productivity of tropical regions. (Based on Golley and Leigh 1972.)



Les pays sandwiches:

- Veulent que les grands pays en voie de développement fassent un effort (avec AOSIS)
- Voient les NAMAs comme une opportunité de développement
- Veulent montrer leur engagement avec des NAMAs domestiques
- Veulent une entente ambitieuse sur le climat**
- Ne veulent pas être laisse pour compte



Decision 1/CP 13

1b(i)- Measurable, reportable and verifiable (MRV) mitigation for **ALL** developed Parties

1b(ii)- Nationally appropriate mitigation actions by developing countries associated with MRV technology, financing and capacity building

1b(iii)- Policy approaches and positive incentives on issues relating to reducing emissions from deforestation and forest degradation in developing countries; and the role of conservation, sustainable management of forests and enhancement of forest carbon stocks in developing countries;



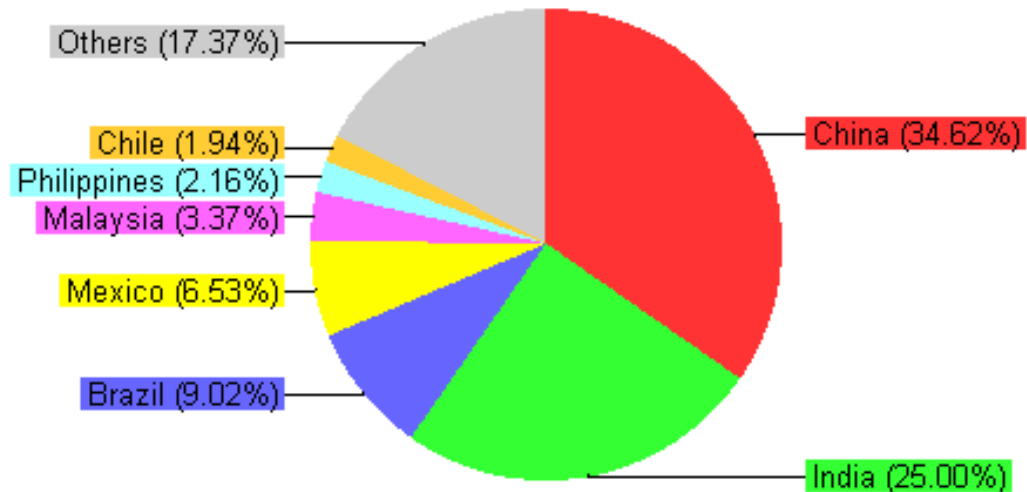
NAMAs:

- Domestiques
- MRV
- Gradation
- Phase préparatoire
- REDD



NAMAs: Mécanismes de flexibilité????????

Registered project activities by host party. Total: 1,808



<http://cdm.unfccc.int> (c) 10.09.2009 14:55

CDM=clean development monopoly...



REDD+

**Le Plan d'action de Bali:
Decision 1/CP13**

Attenuation pour pays
en
voie de development?

REDD+

Attenuation pour
pays développés?

1b (ii) or NAMAs

1b (iii)

1b (i)

Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Action



A decision in the making

Funds

REDD⁺

Market

**Developing countries
mitigation**

**Developed
countries mitigation**

**Part of a new climate
Regime under the
Convention?**

**CDM-like mechanism
with increased emissions
reduction targets
for Annex 1 countries?**



Cibles de réductions globale du déboisement brut: Une suggestion Européenne

50% d'ici 2020



Danger de coûts sociaux très élevés



Potvin, Coomes & Grimard 2007. Science July 10th 2007.

<http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/eletters/316/5827/985>



